

### In-Class: Inference

1. Suppose that a research, using data on class sizes and average test scores from 100 third-grade classes, estimates the following OLS regression:

$$\widehat{TestScore} = 520.4 - 5.82CS$$

where the  $SE(\hat{\beta}_0) = 20.4$ ,  $SE(\hat{\beta}_1) = 2.21$ ,  $R^2 = 0.08$ , and  $SER = 11.5$

- (a) Construct a 95% confidence interval for  $\beta_1$
- (b) Calculate the  $p$ -value for the two-sided test of the null hypothesis  $H_0 : \beta_1 = 0$ . Do you reject the null at the 5% level? The 1% level?
- (c) Calculate the  $p$ -value for the two-sided test of the null hypothesis  $H_0 : \beta_1 = -5.6$ . Without doing any calculations, determine whether  $-5.6$  is included in the 95% CI for  $\beta_1$ .
- (d) Construct a 99% confidence interval for  $\beta_0$ .